

2022 - 2023
**AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
ANNUAL BULLETIN**
MARYLAND





**Maryland
Department of Agriculture**

Office of the Secretary

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Agriculture | *Maryland's Leading Industry*
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Greetings! As another season comes to an end, I am honored to provide this message as I reflect on what has been an incredible nine months of listening and learning. In January of 2023, Governor Wes Moore announced my appointment as Secretary of the Maryland Department of Agriculture for which I am thrilled to serve as. I have toured farms from Ocean City to Oakland, visited food processing operations and attended meetings with the ag community to dive deep into the concerns and needs of Maryland's farmers and producers. Among those concerns is the abundance of deer affecting cropland and yields. In May, MDA hosted a Deer Summit to start the conversation of what is happening and what can and should be done. Additionally, MDA has begun the process of revising and updating the nutrient management plan writing program for which we now have a strategy on how to move forward, including the creation of a Farmer Task Force. In between, MDA has had conversations about topics from on-farm commercial solar to the Chesapeake Bay and how these impact Maryland farmers.

Representing Maryland's number one industry is full of understanding broad initiatives and policy as well as understanding how the reports and data submitted by farmers and ag professionals can increase profitability. Having worked to promote agricultural products for over two decades, I have seen first hand how the data from the U.S. Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) is critical to strengthening Maryland's agricultural sector.

The data provided by NASS—from the national level to the county level—allows Maryland farmers to use the market and agricultural statistics collected to make critical decisions about the future of their operations. Local, state, and federal lawmakers use information from NASS reports to shape farm policy, evaluate government programs, and allocate funding. Many educational institutions, non-profits, and other organizations look at NASS data when creating programs in rural areas and distributing grants.

As market conditions are always evolving, it is necessary to have reliable data for farmers and others to plan for the future. Having the most up-to-date agricultural statistics will help MDA better serve you. Every survey response contributes to a comprehensive assessment about the trends in Maryland agriculture as well as the United States as a whole.

I am grateful for the Maryland farmers and producers that complete the NASS surveys, particularly those that do it year after year. Responding to the survey is an opportunity to be heard and counted.

Sincerely,

Kevin M. Atticks

Maryland Secretary of Agriculture



The primary objective of the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) is to deliver timely, precise, and valuable statistical information to support the agricultural sector of the United States. The data presented in this book will be utilized for the purpose of administering and helping USDA farm programs, assessing the viability of prospective initiatives, and facilitating research and development endeavors across the state. Hence, we are delighted to furnish you with the most recent iteration of the Maryland Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin.

This publication showcases the collective endeavors of Maryland farmers who willingly participated in our surveys over the course of the previous year. This magazine encompasses a diverse array of agricultural statistics pertaining to crop production, livestock, poultry, and economic data specific to the state of Maryland. The utilization of factual data and statistical information enables individuals to make informed judgments, thereby mitigating uncertainty, minimizing potential hazards, and enhancing the financial gains for agricultural experts. The numerical data presented in this article will additionally serve as a valuable resource for several USDA agencies, aiding in the formulation of reliable market evaluations, verification of economic prospects, and responsible use of federal resources.

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to all the farm families and businesses that generously contributed their time and records, enabling the preparation of the estimations presented in this report. The proper representation of the agricultural landscape in Maryland through NASS surveys is contingent upon the active involvement of local producers such as yourself.

Finally, it is important to express gratitude to the University of Maryland Extension, the local Farm Service Agency and Natural Resources Conservation Service as federal partners, and the diligent personnel at the MDA.

Please feel free to reach out to us via email, telephone, or in-person visit. We appreciate and encourage your feedback on our programs and publications. I anticipate the opportunity to contribute to the agricultural community in the coming years.



www.nass.usda.gov

NASDA

*National
Association
State Departments
of Agriculture*

NASDA is a nonprofit, nonpolitical organization comprised of the 50 State Departments of Agriculture. NASDA and USDA-NASS have a cooperative agreement for NASDA to employ enumerators in the collection of agricultural statistics.

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Kent

Somerset

Worcester

Queen Anne's

& Delaware counties: Kent, New

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Nola Ramsburg

William Scott

Karen Krieger

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Prince George's

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Washington

Karen Fike

Phone Enumeration

Caroline

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Somerset

Talbot

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Rank, Production, and Percent of United States Total – Maryland: 2022

Item (units)	Maryland's Rank	Maryland Production ¹	United States Production ¹	Percent of U.S. Total
		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>1,000 units</i>	
Farms				
Number of Farms.....(farms)	38	12	2,003	0.6
Land in Farms.....(acres)	40	2,000	893,400	0.2
Field Crops				
Barley.....(bu)	11	1,312	174,333	0.8
Corn for Grain.....(bu)	24	62,700	13,729,719	0.5
Corn for Silage.....(tons)	29	760	128,567	0.6
Hay, Alfalfa.....(tons)	29	164	47,958	0.3
Hay, Other.....(tons)	40	245	64,843	0.4
Hay, All.....(tons)	40	409	112,801	0.4
Soybeans.....(bu)	21	21,930	4,276,123	0.5
Winter Wheat.....(bu)	21	13,260	1,103,707	1.2
Livestock Production				
Milk Production.....(lbs)	29	842,000	226,462,000	0.4
Cattle and Calves ²(lbs)	40	60,232	45,711,991	0.1
Egg Production.....(eggs)	26	599,100	109,514,100	0.5
Commercial Broilers.....(birds)	9	269,200	9,165,400	2.9
Commercial Broilers.....(lbs)	11	1,749,800	59,348,100	2.9
Hogs and Pigs ²(lbs)	33	10,708	40,595,785	< 0.1
Livestock Slaughter				
Cattle ³(head)	27	35	34,325	0.1
Hogs ³(head)	27	21	125,322	< 0.1
Sheep and Lambs ³(head)	14	26	2,072	1.3
Livestock Inventory				
All Cattle and Calves ⁴(head)	41	157	89,274	0.2
Milk Cows ⁴(head)	28	40	9,403	0.4
Beef Cows ⁴(head)	41	40	28,918	0.1
Hogs and Pigs ⁵(head)	32	24	74,849	< 0.1
All Other Crops				
Christmas Trees ⁶(acres)	23	2	295	0.7

¹ Rankings of published States based on production or inventory, except as noted.

² Pounds sold or marketings.

³ Combined totals of Maryland and Delaware.

⁴ January 1, 2023 inventory.

⁵ December 1, 2022 inventory.

⁶ Acres in production from the 2017 Census of Agriculture.

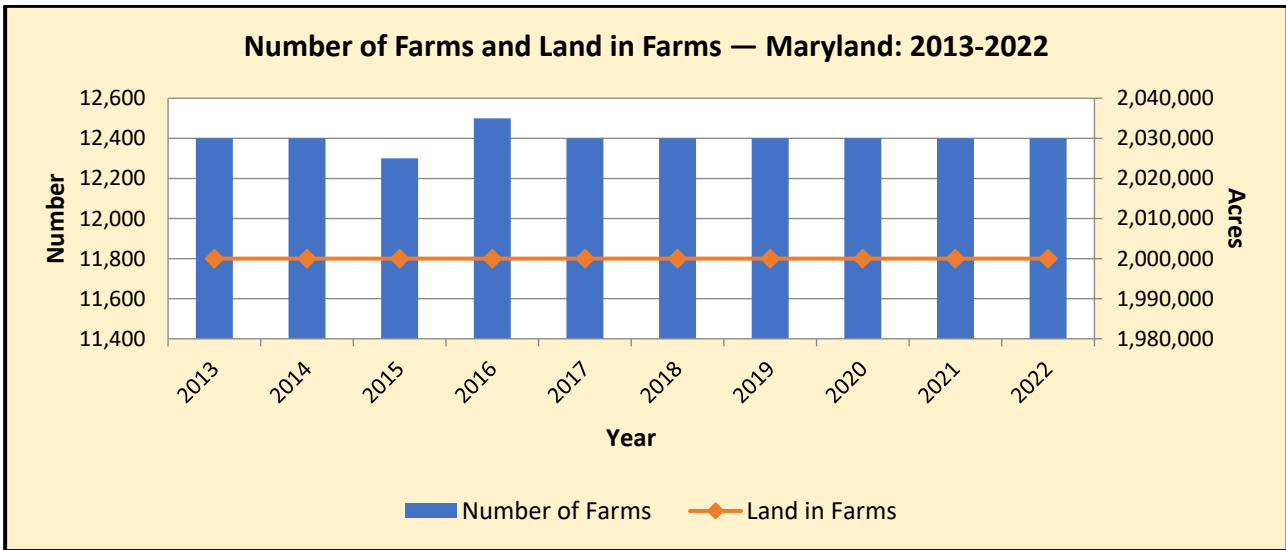
Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Farm Size – Maryland and United States: 2018-2022

Year	Maryland			United States		
	Number of farms ¹	Land in farms	Average farm size	Number of farms ¹	Land in farms	Average farm size
	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>
2018	12,400	2,000	161	2,029,200	899,500	443
2019	12,400	2,000	161	2,023,400	897,400	444
2020	12,400	2,000	161	2,019,000	896,600	444
2021	12,400	2,000	161	2,012,050	895,300	445
2022	12,400	2,000	161	2,002,700	893,400	446

¹ A farm is any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the year.

Number of Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class - Maryland: 2018-2022

Economic Sales Class	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999	6,700	6,700	6,700	6,700	6,700
\$10,000 - \$99,999	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300	3,300
\$100,000 - \$249,999	720	720	720	720	720
\$250,000 - \$499,999	490	490	490	490	490
\$500,000 - \$999,999	520	520	520	520	520
\$1,000,000 and over	670	670	670	670	670
Total	12,400	12,400	12,400	12,400	12,400
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999	260	260	260	260	260
\$10,000 - \$99,999	390	390	390	390	390
\$100,000 - \$249,999	210	210	210	210	210
\$250,000 - \$499,999	230	230	230	230	230
\$500,000 - \$999,999	330	330	330	330	330
\$1,000,000 and over	580	580	580	580	580
Total	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000



Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	45	24	70.0	1,680	2.60	4,368
2019.....	32	17	85.0	1,445	3.35	4,841
2020.....	34	21	73.0	1,533	3.50	5,366
2021.....	33	18	75.0	1,350	4.50	6,075
2022.....	28	16	82.0	1,312	5.00	6,560

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Corn for Grain Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ²	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	440	380	146.0	55,480	4.11	228,023
2019.....	510	460	161.0	74,060	4.30	318,458
2020.....	480	430	155.0	66,650	5.60	373,240
2021.....	470	425	175.0	74,375	6.39	475,256
2022.....	440	380	165.0	62,700	6.75	423,225

¹ Area planted includes corn planted for both grain and silage.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

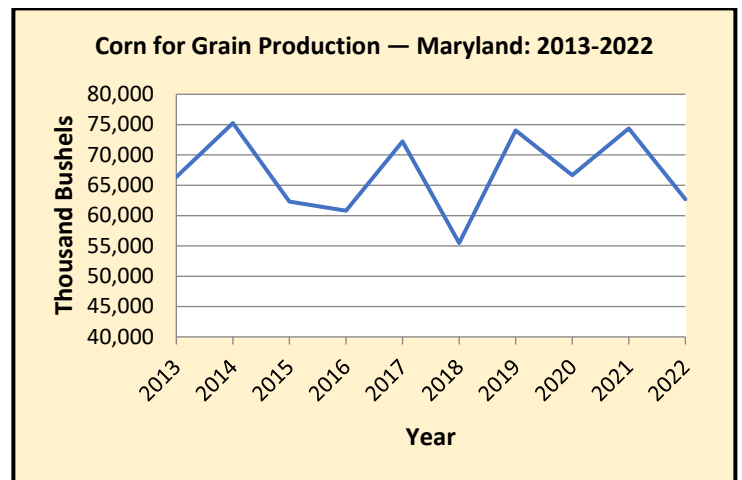
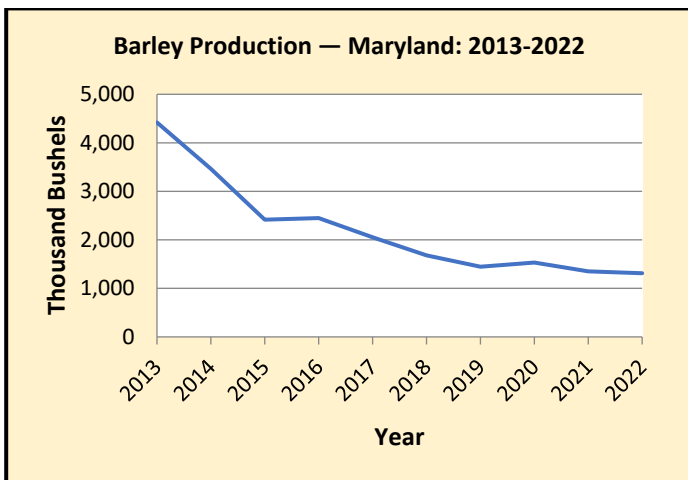
Corn for Silage Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ²	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	(NA)	45	19.0	855	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	(NA)	40	22.0	880	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	40	17.0	680	(NA)	(NA)
2021.....	(NA)	35	20.0	700	(NA)	(NA)
2022.....	(NA)	40	19.0	760	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ For area planted, see corn for grain table.

² Marketing year average price.



Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	530	515	47.5	24,463	8.12	198,640
2019	480	475	44.0	20,900	8.35	174,515
2020	485	465	47.0	21,855	11.60	253,518
2021	490	485	53.0	25,705	14.20	365,011
2022	520	510	43.0	21,930	13.60	298,248

¹ Marketing year average price.

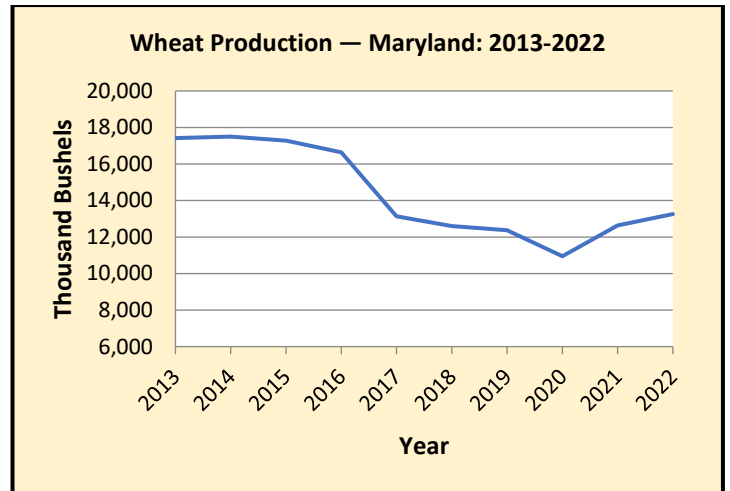
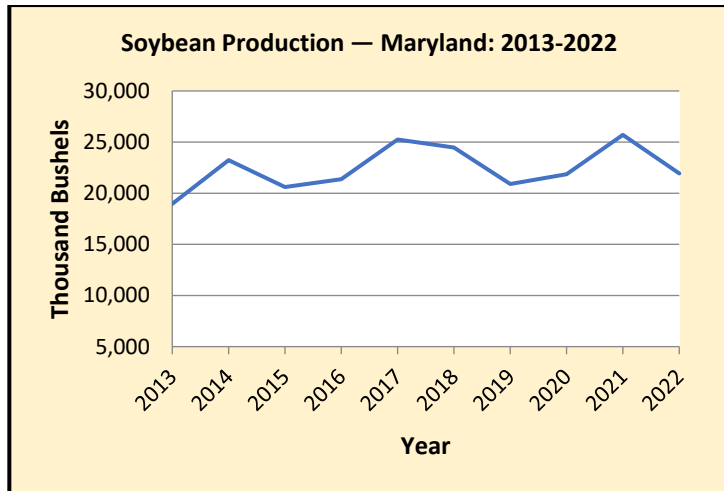
² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	360	200	63.0	12,600	4.90	61,740
2019	345	165	75.0	12,375	4.95	61,256
2020	355	150	73.0	10,950	5.70	62,415
2021	345	160	79.0	12,640	7.35	92,904
2022	355	170	78.0	13,260	7.95	105,417

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.



Alfalfa Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	40	4.50	180	194.00	34,920
2019.....	34	3.50	119	198.00	23,562
2020.....	35	2.90	102	198.00	20,196
2021.....	34	3.30	112	211.00	23,632
2022.....	40	4.10	164	211.00	34,604

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	155	2.40	372	151.00	56,172
2019.....	155	2.50	388	145.00	56,260
2020.....	165	2.00	330	145.00	47,850
2021.....	165	1.90	314	138.00	43,332
2022.....	175	1.40	245	148.00	36,260

¹ Marketing year average price.

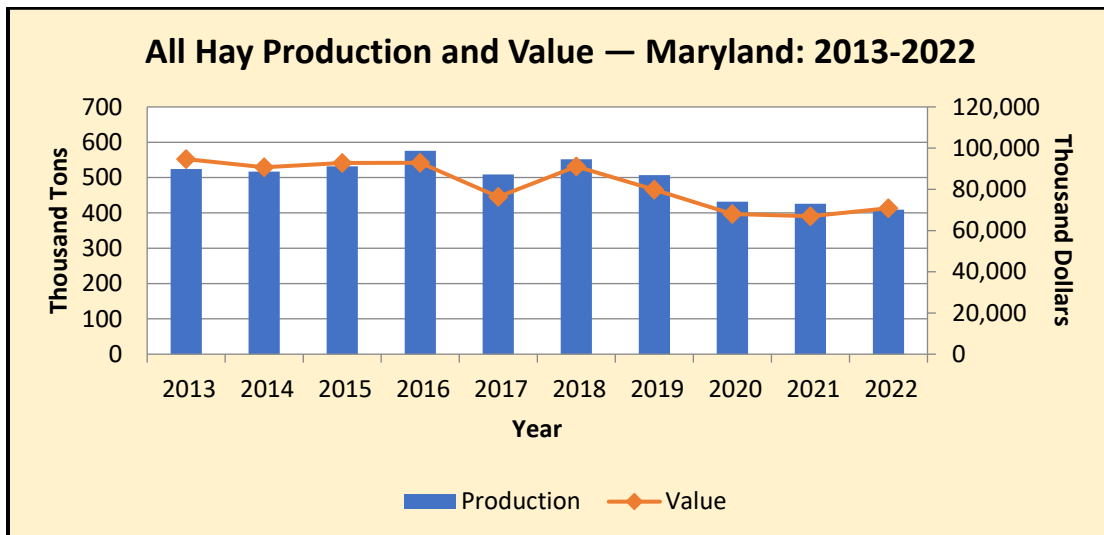
² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

All Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	195	2.83	552	163.00	91,092
2019.....	189	2.68	507	157.00	79,822
2020.....	200	2.16	432	158.00	68,046
2021.....	199	2.14	426	157.00	66,964
2022.....	215	1.90	409	173.00	70,864

¹ Marketing year average price. All hay price is based on weighted sales, not production.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.



Milk Cows and Production, by Quarter – Maryland: 2021-2022

Quarter	Milk cows ¹		Milk per cow ²		Milk production ²	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>
Jan - Mar	43.0	41.0	5,372	5,317	231.0	218.0
Apr - Jun	43.0	41.0	5,326	5,268	229.0	216.0
Jul - Sep	42.0	40.0	4,976	5,075	209.0	203.0
Oct - Dec	41.0	40.0	5,049	5,125	207.0	205.0
Annual Total	42.0	41.0	20,857	20,537	876.0	842.0

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income – Maryland: 2018-2022

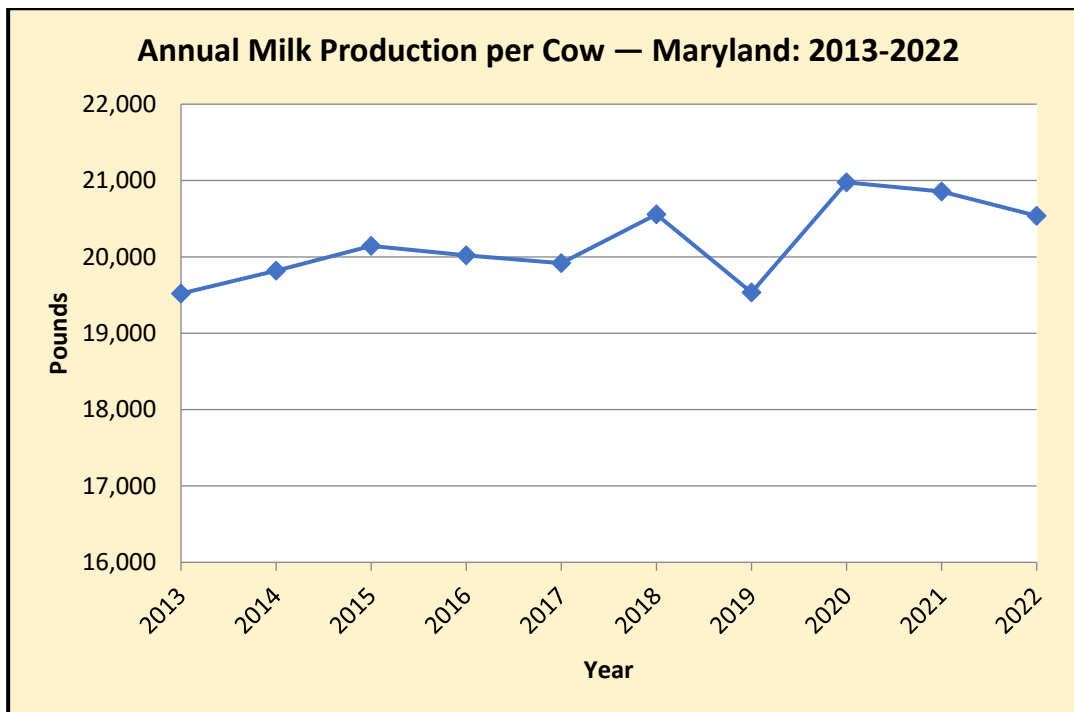
Year	Milk Cows ¹	Milk per Cow	Total Milk Production	Disposition of Milk Produced			Prices Received ²	Gross Income ³	Value of Milk Produced ⁴
				Fed to Calves	Used for Milk, Cream and Butter	Sold			
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	45.0	20,556	925.0	7.0	1.0	917.0	16.20	148,716	149,850
2019	43.0	19,535	840.0	7.0	1.0	832.0	18.40	153,272	154,560
2020	42.0	20,976	881.0	7.0	1.0	873.0	17.40	152,076	153,294
2021	42.0	20,857	876.0	7.0	1.0	868.0	18.10	157,289	158,556
2022	41.0	20,537	842.0	7.0	1.0	834.0	25.60	213,760	215,552

¹ Average number on farms during the year.

² Prices received for all milk sold wholesale per cwt.

³ Includes value of milk used for home consumption.

⁴ Includes value of milk fed to calves.



Cattle and Calves Number on Farms, January 1, Inventory Value and Value per Head – Maryland: 2019-2023

Year	Cows and Heifers that have calved		Heifers 500 lbs. and over			Bulls	Steers	Calves	Cattle and calves on feed	All Cattle and Calves		
	Kept for milk	Kept for beef	For milk replacement	For beef replacement	Other heifers	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and less		Number	Value per head	Total value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019.....	44.0	50.0	30.0	13.0	8.0	5.0	14.0	33.0	9.0	197.0	930	183,210
2020.....	42.0	47.0	26.0	11.0	8.0	3.5	11.5	30.0	6.0	179.0	910	162,890
2021.....	43.0	45.0	23.5	7.5	5.0	3.5	17.5	32.0	7.0	177.0	970	171,690
2022.....	41.0	42.0	26.0	9.0	6.0	3.5	12.5	25.0	8.0	165.0	1,040	171,600
2023.....	40.0	40.0	23.0	8.0	6.0	3.0	12.0	25.0	7.0	157.0	1,170	183,690

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹		Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2018.....	193.0	75.0	4.1	45.8	21.1	0.2	3.0	5.0	197.0
2019.....	197.0	68.0	5.4	61.8	21.0	0.6	3.0	5.0	179.0
2020.....	179.0	66.0	5.2	43.9	21.1	0.1	3.6	4.5	177.0
2021.....	177.0	62.0	5.2	53.2	18.5	0.3	3.2	4.0	165.0
2022.....	165.0	62.0	3.0	47.2	18.6	0.1	3.1	4.0	157.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

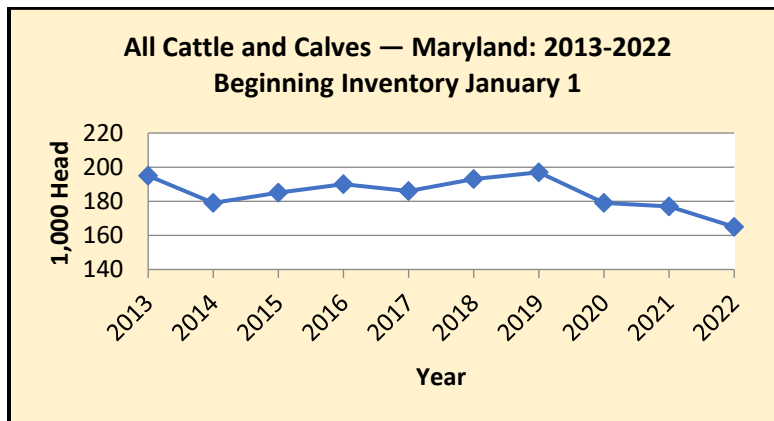
All Cattle and Calves Production and Income – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production	Cash Receipts ³	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	67,213	64,935	71,325	69,012	2,937	71,949
2019.....	73,608	89,232	76,926	93,497	2,839	96,336
2020.....	58,649	63,288	59,437	64,086	2,453	66,539
2021.....	65,378	76,250	71,295	84,422	2,225	86,647
2022.....	60,232	68,703	80,107	91,282	2,195	93,477

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.



Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, December 1 – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Breeding	Market	Weight Group				Sows farrowing ¹	Pigs per litter ¹	Pig crop ¹
			Under 50 pounds	50-119 pounds	120-179 pounds	180 pounds and over			
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2018	3.5	15.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	10.00	40.0
2019	3.5	16.5	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	10.00	37.0
2020	3.0	17.5	6.0	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	10.00	40.0
2021	3.5	18.5	4.5	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.0	10.00	40.0
2022	3.0	21.0	6.5	5.5	3.5	5.5	4.0	10.00	40.0

¹ Marketing year.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Beginning inventory Dec. 1 preceding	Pig crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths	Ending inventory Dec. 1
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2018	21.0	40.0	13.7	54.3	0.1	1.3	19.0
2019	19.0	37.0	13.5	48.1	0.1	1.3	20.0
2020	20.0	40.0	13.5	51.6	0.2	1.2	20.5
2021	20.5	40.0	13.5	50.6	0.2	1.2	22.0
2022	22.0	40.0	6.6	42.8	0.2	1.6	24.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hogs and Pigs Production, Marketings, and Income – Maryland: 2018-2022

(Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service.)

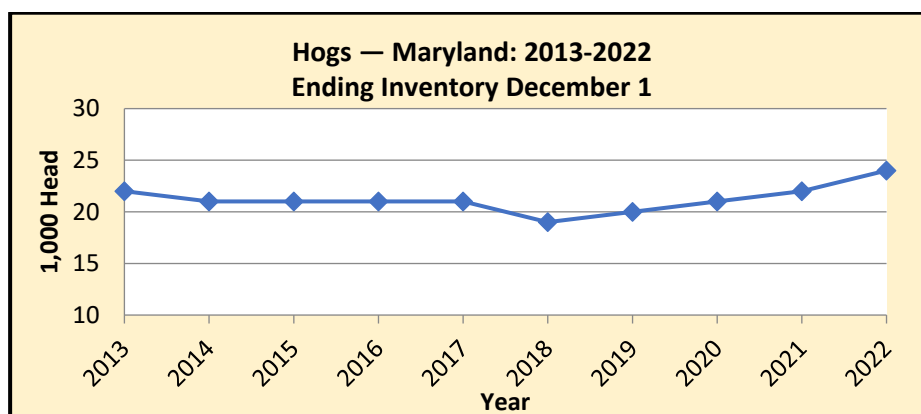
Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	11,376	12,372	5,554	6,809	38	6,847
2019	10,300	10,895	5,259	5,556	63	5,619
2020	11,728	12,512	5,609	6,069	105	6,174
2021	11,712	11,801	8,448	7,943	146	8,089
2022	10,708	11,057	7,689	7,817	44	7,861

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.



Commercial Broiler Production, Eggs Set, and Placements – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year ¹	Number Produced	Production	Value of Production ²	Chicks Hatched	Eggs Set	Placements
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 eggs</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>
2018.....	289,400	1,736,400	970,648	349,590	417,633	300,967
2019.....	295,600	1,832,700	890,692	343,973	411,682	294,684
2020.....	287,300	1,867,500	668,565	339,935	422,608	287,407
2021.....	259,900	1,715,300	912,540	335,914	409,780	272,876
2022.....	269,200	1,749,800	1,487,330	337,306	416,193	286,573

¹ Twelve-month period beginning with December of the previous year.

² Gross income received by the agricultural sector for the production of broilers.

Chickens Number on Farms, Inventory Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Hens and Pullets of Laying Age	All Chickens (<i>excl. meat chickens</i>)		
		Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	2,831	4,099	3.90	15,986
2019.....	2,878	4,138	3.40	14,069
2020.....	2,579	3,814	3.30	12,586
2021.....	2,353	3,587	4.40	15,783
2022.....	2,243	3,452	5.90	20,367

Chickens Sold and Value of Sales – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Number ¹	Pounds sold (<i>Live</i>)	Value of Sales
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	711.7	2,811.2	53.4
2019.....	1,339.5	5,009.7	40.1
2020.....	844.3	3,267.4	19.6
2021.....	1,249.4	4,710.2	14.1
2022.....	635.7	2,447.4	51.4

¹ Excludes commercial broilers.

Egg Production and Value of Sales – Maryland: 2018-2022

Year	Total Layers ¹	Average Layers on Hand During Year ²	Eggs per Layer ³	Eggs Produced ²	Value of Production ²
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	2,831	2,689	290	780.6	60,686
2019.....	2,878	2,689	295	792.6	33,306
2020.....	2,579	2,668	298	795.7	40,478
2021.....	2,353	2,502	300	750.1	37,023
2022.....	2,243	1,970	304	599.1	92,945

¹ Inventory on December 1 of year shown.

² Marketing year is from December 1 of the previous year to November 30 of the year shown.

³ Eggs produced divided by the average number of layers on hand.

Selected Commodities Prices Received by Farmers, Marketing Year Average – Maryland: 2018-2022

Commodity	Marketing Year Average Price				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	<i>dollars per bushel</i>	<i>dollars per bushel</i>	<i>dollars per bushel</i>	<i>dollars per bushel</i>	<i>dollars per bushel</i>
Wheat ¹	4.90	4.95	5.70	7.35	7.95
Corn ²	4.11	4.30	5.60	6.39	6.75
Barley ¹	2.60	3.35	3.50	4.50	5.00
Soybeans ²	8.12	8.35	11.60	14.20	13.60

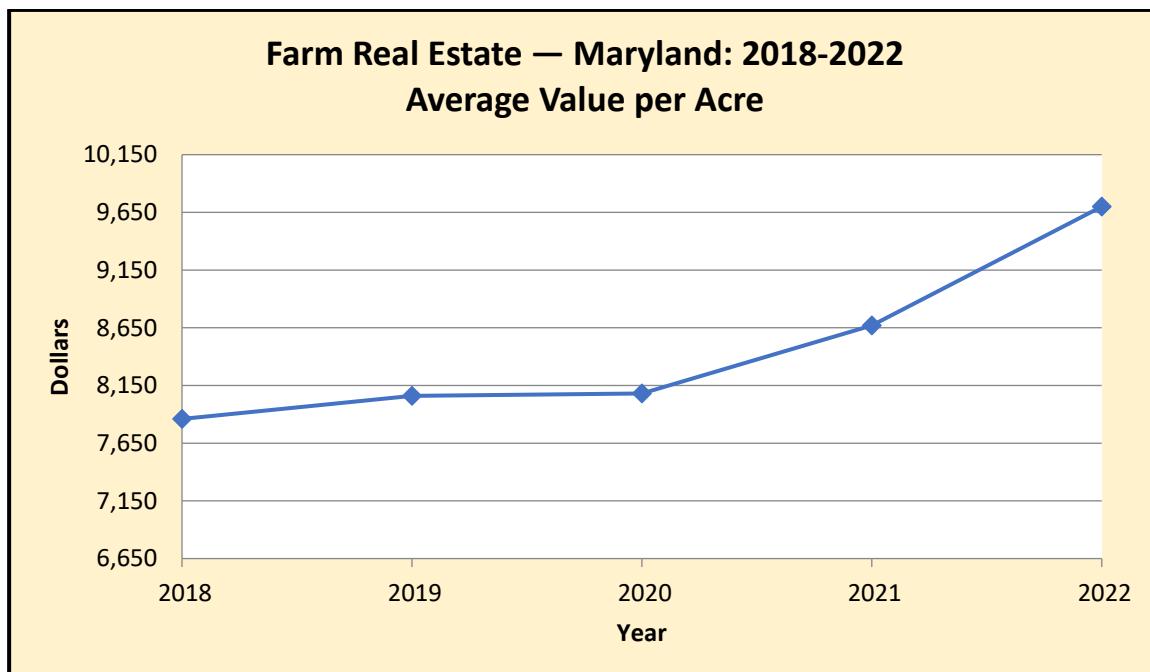
¹ Marketing year is from June 1 of the previous year to May 31 of the year shown.

² Marketing year is from September 1 of the previous year to August 31 of the year shown.

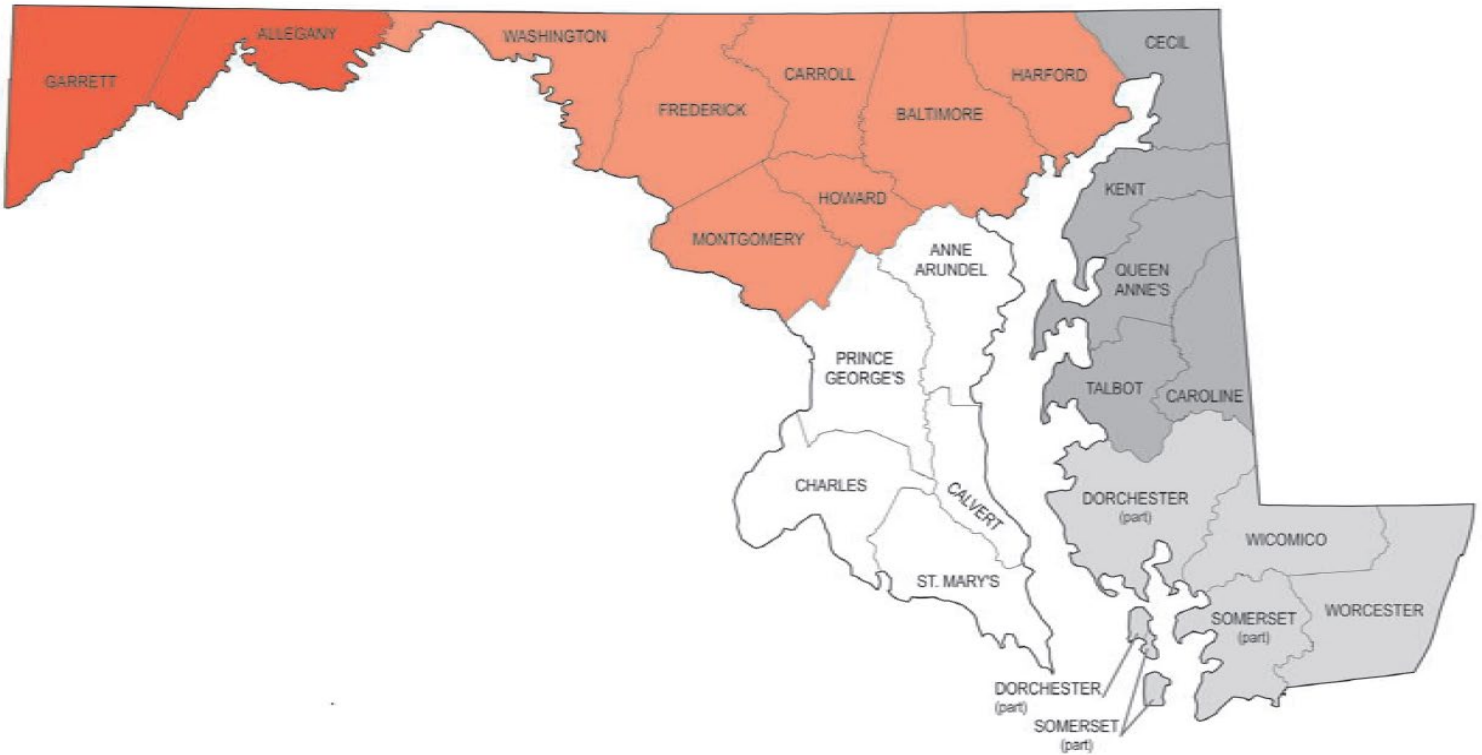
Farm Real Estate Average Value per Acre, by Region and State – Northeast 2018-2022

State	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Change 2021 - 2022
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>percent</i>
Northeast	5,550	5,690	5,710	6,000	6,490	8.2
Connecticut	12,300	12,200	12,000	12,500	13,700	9.6
Delaware	8,410	8,950	8,950	9,300	9,800	5.4
Maine	2,370	2,410	2,490	2,600	2,860	10.0
Maryland	7,860	8,060	8,080	8,670	9,700	11.9
Massachusetts	10,900	11,100	11,300	13,700	15,200	10.9
New Hampshire	4,900	4,980	5,000	5,050	5,350	5.9
New Jersey	13,500	13,500	13,600	14,400	15,400	6.9
New York	3,230	3,250	3,150	3,270	3,450	5.5
Pennsylvania	6,250	6,470	6,600	6,800	7,350	8.1
Rhode Island	15,200	15,600	16,000	16,400	17,500	6.7
Vermont	3,540	3,630	3,550	3,900	4,200	7.7
U.S. Total ¹	3,100	3,160	3,160	3,380	3,800	12.4

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.



Maryland State – Counties by District



WESTERN: Allegany, Garrett

NORTH CENTRAL: Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, Washington

SOUTHERN: Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Prince George's, St. Mary's

UPPER EASTERN SHORE: Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Talbot

LOWER EASTERN SHORE: Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico, Worcester

Corn for Grain Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Maryland: 2021

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Allegany.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Anne Arundel	3,900	3,540.0	168.1	595
Baltimore	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Calvert	3,200	2,910.0	157.4	458
Caroline	42,400	38,700.0	182.0	7,043
Carroll.....	30,400	27,500.0	173.8	4,780
Cecil.....	23,600	21,400.0	171.8	3,677
Charles.....	4,100	3,730.0	145.3	542
Dorchester.....	30,600	27,800.0	176.0	4,893
Frederick.....	41,200	37,300.0	167.9	6,263
Garrett.....	7,000	6,280.0	146.0	917
Harford.....	20,400	18,400.0	187.7	3,454
Howard	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Kent	38,700	35,200.0	169.3	5,959
Montgomery	11,500	10,500.0	178.9	1,878
Prince George's.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Queen Anne's.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
St. Mary's.....	8,500	7,740.0	160.2	1,240
Somerset	13,600	12,300.0	182.3	2,242
Talbot.....	32,200	29,300.0	185.6	5,438
Washington.....	18,300	14,600.0	147.5	2,154
Wicomico.....	25,300	23,100.0	174.1	4,022
Worcester.....	36,700	33,300.0	189.7	6,317
Other Counties	78,400	71,400.0	175.1	12,503
Maryland Total	470,000	425,000.0	175.0	74,375

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Corn for Grain Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Maryland: 2022

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Allegany	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Anne Arundel	3,600	3,540	163.0	577
Baltimore	16,500	15,000	175.3	2,630
Calvert	2,700	2,490	154.2	384
Caroline	40,100	35,900	174.3	6,257
Carroll.....	30,400	26,600	178.2	4,740
Cecil	20,400	18,200	178.7	3,252
Charles.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dorchester	25,400	23,400	160.5	3,756
Frederick.....	40,300	30,300	159.5	4,833
Garrett.....	7,200	4,430	147.2	652
Harford	18,800	15,000	172.5	2,588
Howard.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Kent	41,500	36,600	172.4	6,310
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Prince George's.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Queen Anne's.....	50,100	45,500	179.6	8,173
St. Mary's.....	7,500	6,840	142.1	972
Somerset	12,300	11,300	131.9	1,490
Talbot	28,900	26,500	155.3	4,115
Washington.....	17,000	7,920	147.3	1,167
Wicomico	23,500	21,600	149.1	3,221
Worcester	33,500	30,800	151.1	4,654
Other Counties.....	20,300	18,080	162.0	2,929
Maryland Total.....	440,000	380,000	165.0	62,700

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Maryland: 2021

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Allegany.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Anne Arundel	4,800	4,750	50.5	240
Baltimore	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Calvert	2,600	2,580	47.3	122
Caroline	46,400	46,000	52.4	2,410
Carroll.....	27,800	27,500	49.6	1,364
Cecil.....	20,000	19,800	54.8	1,085
Charles.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dorchester.....	42,200	41,500	52.6	2,183
Frederick.....	40,900	40,500	58.0	2,349
Garrett.....	2,800	2,660	40.2	107
Harford.....	13,200	13,100	57.7	756
Howard	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Kent	45,900	45,400	56.1	2,547
Montgomery	13,800	13,700	50.7	695
Prince George's.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Queen Anne's.....	56,000	55,500	49.3	2,737
St. Mary's.....	15,100	15,000	45.8	687
Somerset	18,300	18,100	55.0	996
Talbot.....	40,300	39,900	53.6	2,139
Washington.....	15,400	15,300	57.1	874
Wicomico.....	21,400	21,200	48.9	1,037
Worcester.....	32,600	32,400	58.0	1,879
Other Counties	30,500	30,110	49.8	1,498
Maryland Total.....	490,000	485,000	53.0	25,705

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Maryland: 2022

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Allegany	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Anne Arundel	4,800	4,700	40.0	188
Baltimore	13,700	13,400	48.7	653
Calvert	3,500	3,470	38.0	132
Caroline	49,800	48,700	42.2	2,055
Carroll.....	28,400	27,800	43.0	1,195
Cecil	22,900	22,700	47.2	1,071
Charles.....	11,400	11,000	37.3	410
Dorchester	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Frederick.....	42,000	41,300	45.3	1,871
Garrett.....	2,200	2,120	41.9	89
Harford	14,400	14,000	49.7	696
Howard	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Kent	45,600	44,400	44.7	1,985
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Prince George's.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Queen Anne's.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
St. Mary's.....	16,100	15,900	41.8	665
Somerset	19,100	18,700	37.2	696
Talbot	43,500	42,800	43.7	1,870
Washington.....	15,400	15,200	52.5	798
Wicomico	22,600	22,300	37.4	834
Worcester	35,600	35,100	39.2	1,376
Other Counties.....	129,000	126,410	42.3	5,346
Maryland Total.....	520,000	510,000	43.0	21,930

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Maryland: 2021

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Allegany.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Anne Arundel	3,500	1,290	67.9	88
Baltimore	11,400	7,150	87.6	626
Calvert	4,200	1,650	75.2	124
Caroline	26,000	14,300	75.9	1,085
Carroll.....	18,900	9,650	88.2	851
Cecil.....	18,800	10,200	86.4	881
Charles.....	6,300	3,490	62.2	217
Dorchester.....	14,700	10,300	73.5	757
Frederick.....	21,100	13,200	82.8	1,093
Garrett.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Harford.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Howard	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Kent	47,000	21,800	81.3	1,773
Montgomery	14,500	6,240	83.8	523
Prince George's.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Queen Anne's.....	40,100	14,300	75.5	1,080
St. Mary's.....	7,900	3,480	64.9	226
Somerset	8,600	3,370	68.0	229
Talbot.....	28,600	13,100	82.0	1,074
Washington.....	15,300	8,150	84.9	692
Wicomico.....	14,600	5,930	68.5	406
Worcester.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other Counties	43,500	12,400	73.8	915
Maryland Total.....	345,000	160,000	79.0	12,640

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Maryland: 2022

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Allegany	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Anne Arundel	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Baltimore	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Calvert	1,900	1,110	59.2	65.7
Caroline	24,400	13,900	77.2	1,073.0
Carroll.....	17,500	8,230	96.7	796.0
Cecil	14,300	5,270	90.5	477.0
Charles.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dorchester	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Frederick.....	17,700	9,530	78.1	744.0
Garrett.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Harford	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Howard.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Kent	41,400	18,700	86.3	1,614.0
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Prince George's.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Queen Anne's.....	52,200	20,600	84.0	1,730.0
St. Mary's.....	8,600	5,690	71.5	407.0
Somerset.....	11,300	5,780	74.2	429.0
Talbot	45,600	21,500	73.9	1,589.0
Washington.....	7,300	4,410	87.3	385.0
Wicomico	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Worcester	23,600	7,700	67.0	516.0
Other Counties.....	89,200	47,580	72.2	3,434.3
Maryland Total.....	355,000	170,000	78.0	13,260.0

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Cattle Number on Farms, January 1, by County – Maryland: 2021-2022

County	All Cattle and Calves		Milk Cows	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Allegany.....	3,400	3,200	(D)	(D)
Anne Arundel	1,400	1,300	(D)	(D)
Baltimore	5,300	4,900	900	800
Calvert	1,200	1,100	(¹)	(¹)
Caroline	3,500	3,300	900	800
Carroll.....	21,000	19,500	6,100	5,800
Cecil.....	5,800	5,400	1,500	1,500
Charles	1,700	1,600	100	100
Dorchester.....	200	200	(¹)	(¹)
Frederick.....	38,000	35,500	11,400	10,800
Garrett.....	15,300	14,300	2,300	2,100
Harford.....	8,700	8,100	1,400	1,400
Howard	2,400	2,300	400	400
Kent	9,500	8,800	4,000	3,800
Montgomery	4,400	4,200	400	400
Prince George's.....	3,200	3,000	(D)	(D)
Queen Anne's.....	4,400	4,100	1,400	1,400
St. Mary's.....	2,500	2,300	200	200
Somerset	500	500	(D)	(D)
Talbot.....	1,300	1,200	200	200
Washington.....	42,000	39,000	11,600	11,100
Wicomico.....	900	800	(¹)	(¹)
Worcester.....	400	400	(¹)	(¹)
Other Counties	-	-	200	200
Maryland Total.....	177,000	165,000	43,000	41,000

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

— MARYLAND — UNITED STATES



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